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# The Carbon Chronicle

Phone the  
News to 36

New Volume 1, Number 51

CARBON, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 5, 1946 Authorized as second class mail, Post Office Department, Ottawa

## I Bought No Beef Today

The sun was scorching as the hay was loaded in the field. In the barn the heat was stifling, under the steel roof, as the hay was mowed away. Sweat soaked the men's clothes and ran off their faces.

A dip at noon, fresh clothes, an afternoon lunch, frequent pinches of salt, and quarts of fresh spring water, made the hateful heat endurable. The horses were unhitched from the last load at seven thirty.

As he sweated and tugged at great bunches of hay the fork had dropped in the now, the farmer wondered why farmers were called upon to make so great an effort to produce food when other men, who should be helping them, were idling at the farmers' expense, or getting twice as much for less important work.

Why should he keep on even for that day? Why not walk out of the now then and put an end to both the work and the too-heavy physical strain. Had he been a fool to carry on, saving hay and harvesting crops, feeding stock and hauling manure during the war, when he easily could have earned more money for little work?

The answers to his question must wait. The hay was cut. It was being saved in splendid condition and would make excellent feed for his beef cattle. He was committed to this harvest and to next winter's feeding. Another pinch of salt, a quart of spring water and he carried on.

At eight o'clock he had a swim. He never ceased to be  
(Continued on Page Five)

## Plans Are Ready and The Stage Set

Plans are now complete and everything in readiness for the distribution of the new ration book in Alberta, starting next Monday morning according to reports from the fifty three local ration boards in the region.

Over 900,000 ration books will be distributed in Alberta, approximately one half of these in northern Alberta. More than twelve million ration books will pass into consumer hands in Canada during that week. They will be obtained by consumers at the 7,000 distribution centres set up across the Dominion. Three days after the final distribution date, five sugar coupons and one meat coupon in the new books will become valid.

As in the past distribution centres will be staffed by volunteers.



CANADIANS GET NEW RATION BOOK — Yellow-covered Ration Book No. 6, upper right, will be the constant companion of Canadian consumers for some months to come. Distribution of the new book will take place during the week of September 9 to 16 in all parts of Canada. Upper left, three householders check over their present ration books, preparatory to making out the application card at the back of each book, as shown in lower left. Lower right, volunteers at a distribution centre prepare to issue the new books.

## OUR HALF ACRE

By J. G. UMBRITE,  
Field Supervisor  
M. D. of Kneehill

The work on the summerfallow through the harvest season should not be neglected, particularly where perennial weeds are concerned. The perennial weeds such as Canada Thistle are kept under control until harvest and then neglected, all the work that has previously been done is wasted.

The principle of perennial weed control is to weaken the roots by starvation, however if the weeds are allowed to grow during the harvest season, the root systems are strengthened, nullifying the results of previous cultivation.

Where winter annuals, such as stinkweed, are growing on the summerfallow, they should be destroyed before freeze-up in order to prevent their sapping of the moisture reserve in early spring.

Where cutworms are likely to become a menace all work on summerfallow should be discontinued during the egg laying period, from August 1 to September 15th.

## OFF THE RECORD

It appears from the news that the only swell things about inflation with the loads of money freely in circulation are many swelled heads.

## ENGAGEMENT

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Heffernan of Grainger wish to announce the engagement of their only daughter, Eileen May, to Alphonse Thomas, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Tougissant of Grande Prairie, Alta. The wedding will take place October 10th at 10 o'clock a.m. at St. Mary's Church, Beiseker.

## Canada's Grain Handling Costs World's Lowest

Grain handling and storage charges in Canada are the lowest of any country in the world. Shareholders were informed at the 42nd annual meeting of the North-West Line Elevators Association, held recently in the Grain Exchange Building. The association is comprised of owners of 3,400 country and terminal elevators operating in western Canada with a combined storage capacity of 274,000,000 bushels. The organization was formed in 1899 with the object of reducing the expense of Western Canada's grain crops to a minimum.

## Boy Found Unconscious

Oscar Reiser, son of Jacob Reiser, was picked up unconscious on No. 9 highway, by Chris Harsch on Sunday evening. Mr. Harsch was driving along the highway and saw the lad and his bicycle lying near M. Bettcher's farm and took him to his home near the Zion church and later took him to the Drumheller hospital where there was a slight concussion.

It was presumed that the lad fell from his bicycle but he has no recollection as to what happened.

## Pennies That Never Come Back

Every once in a while you hear a man or woman remark: "Just see what I got in the city! Isn't it lovely? And you see how much I saved."

For shame! You who buy clothing, things to eat and wear, articles for home adornment and comfort—did you ever stop to think what "end of the rope" you are pulling when you spend your money out of town?

Bad pennies are these. They never come back to show proof of the good for which they were minted—so far as we are concerned—we people of Carbon vicinity.

Also, do you ever stop to think of the extra cost of the things you buy outside of Carbon and vicinity, such as the express or freight charges or your own personal transportation fare. Then there's doubtful value, possible loss or injury to merchandise so bought—things to be considered, if you're wise.

Our home merchant carries the load for us, and he should have your support to the last penny spent for no matter what.

For those pennies that come back and in inestimable figures, they circulate, create business, add wealth, work and health to your own community.

Remember, it's the pennies that come back that count.

## Flower Service At United Church Sunday

Carbon United Church will hold their annual flower service next Sunday morning.

The Church and Sunday School will hold combined service for the next three Sundays. Parents are cordially invited to come and bring the family.

## THE WORLD OF WHEAT

By H. G. L. STRANGE

A Source of  
Good Cheap Seed

Thousands of farmers this last spring sent samples of their seed wheat which they sowed in 1946, and which therefore represents their crops now being harvested, to be tested for true-ness-to-variety by the Crop Testing Plan. In almost every district there will be found one or more farmers whose samples were found on test to be equal in true-ness-to-variety to Certified, sometimes to Registered seed. These farmers will soon be notified of the classification of their crops. Those, therefore, who have doubts about the true-ness-to-variety of their present crops, or who may wish to change over to an entirely new variety, and who need therefore to purchase a large quantity of true-to-variety seed for this next year, might well enquire if some farmer in their neighborhood has crop testing plan "A" stocks. If so they could certainly purchase a quantity of such good seed at a small premium over the elevator price.

In addition to purchasing a quantity of such crop testing plan "A" seed, farmers would be wise to sow also five to ten acres of clean summerfallow to Registered and Certified seed sealed in the sack. This would be a fine money-making investment, for it would provide a good deal of excellent seed at low cost for the following year.

## CAN YOU SEE ? ?

That's good and we hope you will never need to use fingertips for eyes.

A donation to the Canadian National Institute for the Blind will assist in training persons without sight to be self-supporting.

Please ask your elevator agent to deduct a generous donation from your grain ticket.

Donations to the institute are an allowable expense from income for tax purposes.

Help make the day brighter for those who live in darkness.

Thank you!!

Mr. Farmer—You will find the above request in poster form in your elevator and a letter will reach you by mail within the next few days which will make it convenient for you to meet our request. We are hoping for one hundred percent response, so as you sell your crop will you please buy sight.

Canadian National Institute for the Blind serving Central and Southern Alberta, Old Court House Building, Calgary, Alberta.

## CHURCH SERVICE

There will be a service in Christ Church Sunday at 11 a.m. Canon T. B. Winter in charge.

PICTURE SHOWS Scout Hall EVERY THURSDAY

On Thursday, September 12th

MARY MARTIN - DICK POWELL - BETTY HUTTON  
EDDIE BRACKEN - RUDY VALLEE

"Happy Go Lucky".

IN TECHNICOLOR



WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Britain's oldest serving Naval officer—Cmdr. Henry Mobray, O.B.E.—has been "demobbed" at 72.

Gen. Eisenhower said the outstanding leaders of the Second Great War were Franklin Delano Roosevelt and Winston Churchill.

British museum has offered to lend a mine detector to help in a hunt for buried church plate at Much Wenlock Abbey, Shropshire.

Canadian-built mixed-traffic locomotives now are operating on the Belgian national railways, first of 300 ordered from North America.

William Young, 84-year-old retired London shipping agent, said after his first flight—a 12,000 mile trip from Sydney: "I enjoyed it very much."

A chime of bells is to be hung in the regimental chapel at Warley, Essex, as a memorial to officers and men of the Essex regiment killed in the war.

Hitler's personal standard, the silken swastika he boasted would fly over Buckingham Palace, was on view at the "Germany Under Control" Exhibition at London.

A conveyor belt to unload cargo from airplanes in flight, designed to aid airmen in parachuting supplies to the ground in a few seconds, has been developed for discharging mail and other cargo.

Buyers from all parts of the country paid £48,500 (\$218,250) for 1,430 used army motorcycles at a three-day auction in Stafford, Eng. One had a bird's nest complete with eggs in the gas tank.

## Wheat Is Important

But Oats, Barley And Rye Excel It In Gross Value

New rust varieties now being introduced are destined to make oat growing in Canada a safer and more profitable occupation and thus place the crop as such on a still higher level among Canada's great natural assets, said Dr. L. H. Newman, Dominion Cerealists, in discussing Cereal Grains, in the Agricultural Institute Review.

While wheat remained the most important single grain by reason of its almost universal use as human food, oats and barley, and to a lesser extent rye held first place as a group from the standpoint of animal nutrition. In gross value they actually exceeded wheat to a slight degree, Dr. Newman pointed out, but they did not play a very important part in international trade as they were largely consumed in Canada by farm animals.

In feeding value for live stock, oats held a very high place. They ranked first in popularity as a horse feed and stood high as a food for cattle. They actually constituted the basis of most of the grain feeds used in Canada and might be regarded as the most important feed grain.

As human food, oats, chiefly in the form of porridge, have always enjoyed wide popularity as a nourishing and palatable food. Ranking high in vitamin B, they were in a position to make substantial contribution to the daily intake of this important vitamin. According to the latest milling returns available, oatmeal and rolled oats had a valuation of \$3,743,738.

## Not Interested

Falconbridge Nickel Mines Not Bothering With Low Grade Deposit

TORONTO.—Falconbridge Nickel Mines Limited said it has no interest in a low-grade nickel deposit reported to have been found near Dar Es-Salaam, Tanganyika, and that it is not sending a representative to the area to examine the find.

The official of Falconbridge, which operates a mine in the Sudbury district in northern Ontario, said that C. H. Farnum, mentioned in a Dar Es-Salaam dispatch as the representative of the company who would examine the property, is a consultant who has at times acted for Falconbridge. However, he is at present in the United States and as far as the company knows is not going to South Africa.

## HEALTH SIGNS

Crossness and irritability are infallible signs that the family doctor should be consulted about a child's health, declare health authorities at Ottawa. Department of National and Welfare officials list these signs of good health: Bright eyes, clear skin, good posture, keen appetite, alertness, vitality and pleasing disposition. Parents they say, will see in these signs, confirmation of medical opinion on a child's state of health.



MANITOBA PIONEER CAMP, connected with the Inter-Varsity Christian Fellowship Association.

## Water For Cattle

Average Cow Needs Ten To Fifteen Gallons Of Water Per Day

Veterinary authorities state that for the highest production of milk the importance of a continuous supply of drinking water for the cows cannot be over-estimated. Experiments in Canada, United States, Britain and other countries have shown that milk production was higher from cattle with water available to them throughout the day than from cattle which had access to water only once or twice a day.

It is estimated that the average cow needs from 10 to 15 gallons of water per day. High producing cattle, such as those producing, say, 10 gallons of milk per day, may consume up to 30 gallons of water per day. Where dry feed, such as hay or chaff and concentrates, is being fed, the cows would take 10 to 15 gallons of water as such. However, where the cows are on pasture and quantities up to 130 pounds are known to be eaten, water would be taken in smaller amounts. One hundred and thirty pounds of pasture would probably contain about nine or ten gallons of water. If silage were fed, 50 pounds of that material would probably contain about 3½ gallons of water.

## Outcome Of War

British Athletes Are Trained By German Coaches

Strange outcome of the war in this topsy-turvy age of atomic energy may be the winning of Olympic medals by British athletes trained in Berlin by German coaches and physical culture experts.

Within the magnificence of Berlin's Olympic Stadium, British Occupation troops are running, jumping and hurling weights daily in an effort to keep fit and to cheat monotony.

They have not only the finest track in the world on which to perform, but Germany's greatest coaches and doctors of physical culture have been employed. And whatever your opinion of Germans it is a fact that nowhere can be found more efficient or more skilful athletic coaches.—London Express.

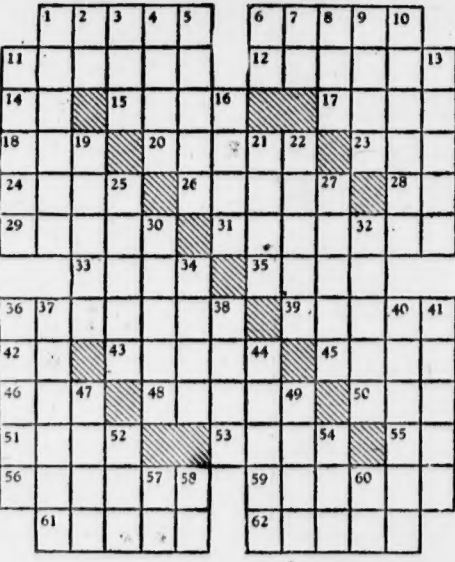
## AFTER SIX YEARS

A man and his teeth were re-united in Toronto after nearly six years when ex-Cpl. Frank Beresford handed a set of lower molars to Drummer Bob Elliott. Six years ago, when they were both overseas, Elliott was taken ill and rushed to hospital leaving his lower plate behind. His pal, Beresford, took possession until they met again.

## X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X

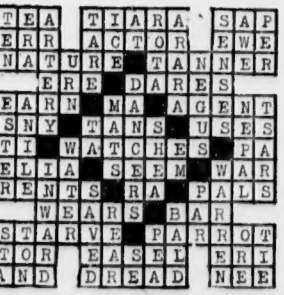
## HORIZONTAL

- 1 Foremost
- 6 Made holy
- 11 More neat
- 12 Punctuation mark (pl.)
- 14 Within
- 15 To entreat
- 17 Withered
- 18 Things in law
- 20 Coffin and stand (pl.)
- 23 Greek letter
- 24 Anglo-Saxon slave
- 26 Fastens
- 28 Form of "to be"
- 29 To remain erect
- 31 Fans
- 33 Roman road
- 35 Chair
- 36 An implement which enlarges
- 39 A stable
- 42 To exist
- 43 To delay
- 45 Fencing sword
- 46 Poisonous snake
- 48 A kind of race
- 50 To bring forth
- 51 To tempt
- 53 Charge upon property
- 55 Delivered (abbr.)
- 56 Fastened securely
- 59 Inclines
- 61 Bright
- 62 More aged



## VERTICAL

- 1 The best
- 2 Kind of fish
- 3 To tear
- 4 A European
- 5 Runs on rails
- 6 Denoting a certain era
- 7 Behold
- 8 Printer's measure
- 9 Pintail duck
- 10 Incrustation on teeth
- 11 Pieces of fire clay
- 13 Line of juncture (pl.)
- 16 A period of time
- 19 A gastropod mollusk
- 21 Rivers (Sp.)
- 22 Fruit of the blackthorn (pl.)
- 25 Toward the center
- 27 To declare
- 29 To hinder
- 32 Russian storehouse
- 34 Italian city
- 35 Clockfaces
- 37 Gives out
- 38 To wheel as ore
- 40 Commander
- 41 Loana
- 44 To lift
- 47 British baby carriage
- 49 To shout
- 52 Note in Guido's scale
- 54 To incline the head
- 57 Teutonic deity
- 58 Delirium Tremens (abbr.)
- 60 Hebrew letter



Answer To Last Week's Puzzle

## IS WELL NAMED

Old Faithful, a geyser in Yellowstone National Park, which has been erupting on an average of every sixty-five and a half minutes for years, shoots from 10,000 to 12,000 gallons of scalding water about 150 feet at each eruption.

## THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By William Ferguson



## QUOTING ODDS



THERE IS NO CREATURE ON EARTH THAT CAN SEE IN PITCH DARKNESS!



## LIFE'S LIKE THAT

By Fred Neher



"It's such a nice day I'm gonna let him walk."

## REG'LAR FELLERS—Anything to Please

BY GENE BYRNES







Makes Bread that's rich, delicious, light-textured, tasty, more digestible! ALWAYS FULL STRENGTH, ALWAYS DEPENDABLE

### CAN WE PREVENT FAMINE?

That is the heading of an article by Sir Arthur Salter in an issue of "Picture Post" London, England, just sent to us—dated May 1946.

As an authority (Sir Arthur Salter was deputy-director of U.N.R.R.A. 1943-44) he goes on to point out that real famine which may bring starvation to millions now faces a large part of Europe, India and the Far East.

As a unit of measurement applied to every individual the daily consumption of calories is the universal one.

A summary of the chart accompanying the article, gives the food intake of the various peoples at that date. Figures show average daily consumption in calories 1,500 means severe shortage. 1,000 means slow starvation.

U.S.A.	3000-3400
South America	3000
Denmark	2850-2900
Sweden	2850-2900
Switzerland	2850-2900
Australia	2900
United Kingdom	2850
New Zealand	2800
Turkey	2500
Norway	2300-2500
Holland	2300-2500
Belgium	2300-2500
France	2300-2500
Finland	Less than 1900
Hungary	Under 1900
Spain	Under 1900
Rumania	Under 1900
Portugal	Under 1900
Italy	1400-1600
Bulgaria	Under 1500
Czechoslovakia	Under 1500
Albania	1200-1700
Austria	1130-1440
Greece	900-1750
Yugoslavia	770-1900
India	1200
China	1200
Japan	1050
Russia	Not known
Germany, U.S. zone	1650
French zone	1130-1440
British zone	1043

As those above figures were quoted (in May 1946) there was great hope that crops in the U.S.A., Canada, etc., could be supplied to the hungry, but great difficulties are being experienced from many angles, not the least of which are upset conditions and paralyzed communications in the countries which need the most help.

Even England is rationing bread and cereal grains now. The monsoon rains failed in the East, and no monsoon means no rice which is the food of millions.

"Can we prevent famine?" for those poor unfortunates who did not want war, did not start it, but are to be its victims by the million nevertheless?

### NURSES!!

This fine medicine is very effective to relieve pain, nervous distress and weak, "dragged out" feelings, of "certain days"—when due to female functional monthly disturbances. Worth trying!

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S  
VEGETABLE COMPOUND



Radio Batteries  
You can depend on

MADE BY  
**BURGESS**  
NIAGARA FALLS, CANADA



**HAD \$2,000 IN COAT HIS WIFE GAVE AWAY**—Trying to trace one of four of his old coats which he told his wife to give away, is James A. Smith, a U.S. navy veteran, at his telephone in Atlanta, Ga. His wife got rid of the coats, but the ex-sailor had forgotten his savings of \$2,000 left in the pockets of one of them. His attempts to locate the coat and money were futile.

### SMILE AWHILE

Grace (displaying a new lamp shade): "Isn't it lovely, Roy?"  
Roy (firmly): "If you wear that to church on Sunday, you go alone."

Father was furious; his shaving brush was missing.  
"Doesn't anybody know where my shaving-brush is?" he thundered.  
"N-n-no," answered a small voice from the nursery; "but Willie's wooden horse has grown a new tail!"

Dad: "Well, what kind of grades did you make in your finals?"

Son: "All right in everything but one study and in that I am like Washington, Jefferson and Lincoln."

Dad: "Why how's that?"

Son: "I went down in history."

"I am now engaged," said Professor Bland, "in trying to discover a universal solvent."

"What is it?" asked Smart.

"A liquid that will dissolve anything."

"What a great idea," agreed Smart, "but when you find it what are you going to keep it in?"

A young girl talking to her grandfather, asked, "Grandfather, how old does a girl have to be to get married?"

Grandfather: "She must be old enough yet young enough, big enough yet little enough, wise enough yet dumb enough, weak enough yet strong enough, to chase a man until he catches her."

"What about this 'ere universal disarmament, Bill?"

"Why it's summat like me and my old woman. When there's a bit of a shindy brewin' the one wot proposes peace is the one wot ain't got 'old of the poker!"

The cook was having a day off and she came wearing a very stylish frock.

"Why Mary," said her employer, admiringly, "what a nice dress. It would be hard to distinguish the mistress from the cook."

"Don't you worry, mum," replied Mary. "The cooking would tell."

### OUR COMPLETE SHORT STORY—

## GUARDIAN OF THE LAW

By GEORGE C. CHERNISH

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Wheeler Newspaper Syndicate

THE commissioner said wearily, "Look, Steve, we've got to have action—understand? The crime wave is growing worse by the hour. I know you're busy, but that won't cut ice with the mayor. He's demanded results. Now it's our move."

Police Captain Steve Brant leaned back in his swivel chair. Piles of newspaper clippings and photos of wanted men littered his desk. A detailed map of the city was spread out before him.

"These hold-ups are all the same," continued the commissioner, "and pulled by the same two thugs. How they have the nerve to stick around here so long, is beyond me."

"We'll get them," Steve's voice was resolute. "These things take time, you know." Commissioner Drury stiffened. "I agree. But you're taking too long. Far too long."

"It can't be helped. We're not miracle-men."

"I don't care what you are. You better do something quick or make room for someone who can."

Steve's retort died on his lips as the commissioner spun on his heel and left. Steve made a mental summary of the case as it stood to date. About a month ago, the two men believed responsible for most, if not all, of the current hold-ups, had pulled their first job. Termed the "Black Hoods" by the local press, because of their disguise, the sinister pair had embroiled the entire city. So far, the police hadn't a single clue.

Steve scowled as the phone rang. An irate voice: "This is B. J. Turner, over at the East End Groceries. . . Say, that new cop you took on sure is a dilly . . ."

"What's your trouble?" "That cop's nuts. He takes a notion to pick on me about every other day . . . I'm getting fed up, captain. . . The awning in front of my store is a half inch lower than the by-law allows . . . He wants to give me a summons . . ."

Steve suppressed a chuckle. "Don't let him worry you, Turner. I'll have him smarten up."

"You'd better," abruptly, "or I'm seeing the mayor."

Two minutes later, Dr. Kittering, the county coroner, barged in. His sharp features were flushed. He shook a stubby forefinger at Steve.

"That rookie you hired is absolutely stupid!" he thundered. "Can't you do better than that?" the coroner rushed on: "I had to go through a red light on an emergency call, and the young fool trailed me and gave me a ticket! I explained the situation to him, but it didn't mean a thing."

Steve shook his head. "I'll look into it," he promised. "We're short-handed these days, and a lot of fellows we take on aren't grade A by any means."

"You can say that again!"

When the rookie patrolman came in off the beat that afternoon, Steve ran for him. He came in hesitantly. Steve said sharply, "You'll have to brighten up a bit, Stark. Learn to use your noodle." He explained about the complaints.

"But they broke the law, sir!" the rookie insisted.

"Technically—yes," Steve told him. "In the light of everyday common sense—no!"

Steve dismissed the rookie, shook his head dolefully and called it a day.

A week later Commissioner Drury strode into Steve's office. "The hold-up last night. The Black Hoods again."

Steve remained silent.

"I've just came in from the mayor's office," Drury went on. "He gives you a week to pick them up. He paused a moment. "And that Stark kid. Fire him now. He's just a nuisance."

"He's Dan Stark's boy," Steve shook his head sadly. Dan Stark had been his best friend. And before he cashed in, with a gangsters bullet in his chest, Steve had promised to see that his kid got a break.

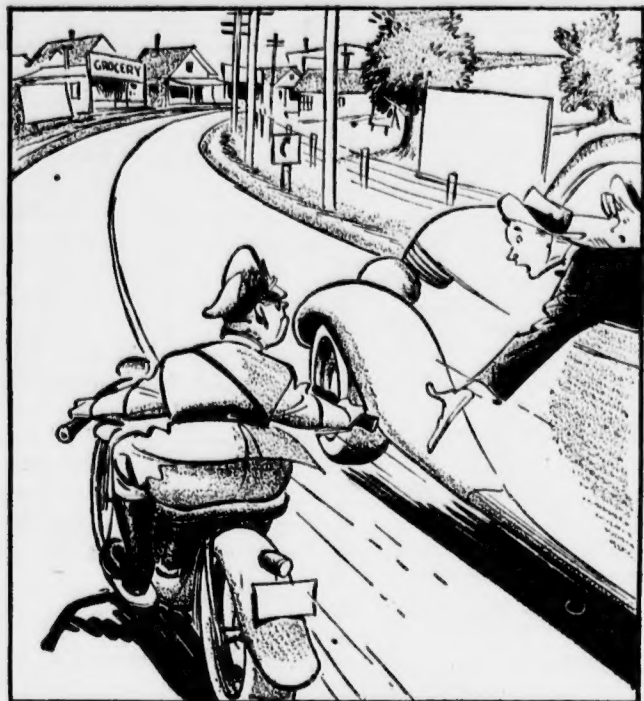
As the commissioner left, Steve made up his mind. Let them do their own dirty work. Good cops weren't made overnight. They all had to learn.

He rang for a prowl car brought from the garage. This might be his last day; his last chance to view the city from the seat of a police cruiser. Drury was ruthless. More than one cop had learned that to his regret.

As he prepared to leave the phone rang. The desk sergeant was on the

Blended for Quality

# "SALADA" TEA



"We were rushing to the grocer's before closing time . . . Imagine a week-end without delicious Grape-Nuts Flakes!"

"I can't imagine it brother! Step on it and I'll provide a police escort down to the store so you'll be sure of getting your malty-rich, sweet-as-a-nut Post's Grape-Nuts Flakes!"

"OK—here we go! Bring on that Grape-Nuts Flakes' good nourishment: carbohydrates for energy, proteins for muscle, phosphorus for teeth

and bones, iron for the blood, and other food essentials."

"They're good all right! That's because they're made of two grains—wheat and malted barley. And specially blended, baked and toasted for golden-brown delicious crispness and easy digestion."

"I think I'll get a couple of those giant economy packages."

### New Heating System

English Engineer Devised Method Of Using Water From River

A city electrical engineer in Norwich, England, has devised a method of using cold water from the river for heating. He has developed a heat-pump, employing the principle that compression produces heat, and has succeeded in maintaining a temperature of nearly 63 deg. F. in a five-story building. It is reported that this compression-heating costs about one-third as much as orthodox methods.

## LIFE can Begin AFTER 40, IF.

Around 40 our energy lessens. But, experience has taught us to do our work with less effort. The years ahead should yield the greatest accomplishments, the most enjoyment and happiness. They can, too, if we avoid the kidney and bladder disorders such as Backache, Headache, Rheumatic Pains, Lassitude, Loss of Sleep and Energy which so often attack those around 40. For over half a century Dodd's Kidney Pills have been helping men and women to keep kidneys and bladder in good order. If you are nearing 40, or past it, for the sake of your health and a happier future use Dodd's Kidney Pills today! 125

### Circus Folk

Elephants Are Used For Plowing In Britain

LONDON.—The war was no respecter of persons—even circus folk. Reconstituting its staff for its first season since 1940, the big Bertram Mills circus found that many of its clowns and performers were in war factories or driving trucks; its trained horses were driving farm vehicles and—crowning blow—its elephants were being used for plowing. The circus was given enough priorities for an austerity season.

## MACDONALD'S BRIER

Canada's Standard Smoke



**NAPIER**THEATRE  
Drumheller

★  
Fri., Sat., Sept. 6, 7  
"CLUNY BROWN"  
with Jennifer Jones,  
Chas. Boyer

★  
Sun., Mon., Tues.  
Sept. 8, 9, 10  
"BEDLAM"  
with Boris Karloff  
Plus  
"THE CAT CREEPS"

★  
Wed., Thurs., Sept. 11, 12  
"STRANGE TRIANGLE"  
with Preston Foster and  
Signe Hasso  
plus  
"CARAVAN TRAIL"  
In Color

★  
Fri., Sat., Sept. 13, 14  
"TILL THE END  
OF TIME"  
with Dorothy McGuire

★  
This Advertisement  
Sponsored by

**Carbon Bus Lines**

CARBON. ALTA.

**Farmers Asked  
To Heed Rules**

To make plain the procedure to be followed by competitors in the National Barley Contest and avoid misunderstandings which may arise, the Contest Committee has sent out a circular of instructions to country elevator operators.

The committee has also sent to each contestant an application for grain judging. The forms are in triplicate, one copy white, one pink and the other blue.

Each contestant has also been sent a cotton sack in which is to be placed a 15-pound sample of his contest barley for display purposes.

Each copy of judging application form is in two parts. They are separated by a perforated line. The top part is for judging earload lots. The lower part is only for inspection of seed grain.

Here are the instructions: When barley is ready for shipment, the farmer, or elevator agent, should fill in the top half of the application form. Send the white copy to the Na-

tional Barley Contest Committee, 206 Grain Exchange Bldg., Winnipeg. Attach the pink copy to the bill of lading. Put the blue copy in the bag with the 15-pound sample.

If the contest committee office in Winnipeg is not advised when a car of contest barley is shipped they cannot be sure that the unload sample will be retained for judging.

If the barley is to be held on the farm for seed, the farmer fills in the bottom half of the application form. The white copy, as before, must be sent to the National Barley Contest Committee at Winnipeg. Give the pink copy to the seed inspector who samples the bin to put in the 15-pound sample. The blue copy, the farmer keeps.

The farmer, when shipping his carload, should have the elevator operator select 15 pounds and put it in the bag already sent to each contestant. Put the blue copy of the application form for earlot judging in the bag. Then send it, express collect to Field Crops Branch, Department of Agriculture, Edmonton.

**BUTTER FROM COAL**

A factory that makes butter from coal has been discovered by the British at Whitten, Germany. According to the manager, it can produce 600 tons a month and will keep without refrigeration. As proof, he exhibited a pound manufactured before the war which was still fresh and firm despite the fact that it hadn't been on ice.

**Main Street  
Markets are Vital  
To Every  
Manufacturer**

**FRIENDLINESS**—More and more Canadian Manufacturers and Service Organizations are coming to realize the goodwill and customers created by advertising in the Hometown Weekly Newspapers. This is due to the helpful, constructive and entertaining qualities of these community newspapers which are read and enjoyed by every member of the family. These qualities are proof positive that such advertising in the weeklies is multiplied in sales value through friendly interest, goodwill and buying action.

**READER RESPONSE**—Each local community is a place where home interests, affections and ties are stronger . . . where there is more leisure and relaxation . . . than in bigger, more crowded centres. That is why response to advertising in the community's own weekly newspaper is so pronounced and so profitable to manufacturers.

**BUYING POWER**—52.8 percent of Canadian retail sales occur on Main Street in towns, villages and townships under 10,000 population across the Dominion. The Canadian Weekly Newspapers give every manufacturer friendly, concentrated "point-of-sale" coverage of Main Street Markets from coast to coast.

PLACE YOUR SALES OR SERVICE  
MESSAGE IN THE LOCAL  
HOMETOWN WEEKLY NEWSPAPER

**Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association****N. BOESE**

LICENSED AND BONDED AUCTIONEER

License No. 98-46-47

SWALWELL, ALTA.

See S. F. TORRANCE, Clerk, Carbon, for dates; OR

**Phone R113, Acme****Hotel Royal**LOCATED IN THE CENTRE OF EVERYTHING  
WORTHWHILE IN CALGARY.LADIES LOUNGE ROOM, The Finest in Western Canada  
CALGARY ALBERTA**Electric PORTABLE Acetylene  
WELDING**General repairs to all makes of  
Cars, Trucks and Tractors**Del's Service Station**

D. J. TETZ PHONE 610 CARBON CORNER

**TRUCKERS**

Get Your

**Bills of Lading**

At The

**Carbon Printing****\$4.50**

Per Thousand

**RATION BOOK 6****Issued between September 9th and 16th**

Distributing Centres will not be open on all days during this period. So—MAKE SURE that you know exactly what days and hours the Distributing Centre you intend to go to will be open. See list of Distributing Centres below.

RATION BOOKS WILL NOT BE MAILED OR DELIVERED—THEY MUST BE CALLED FOR

**THIS IS ALL YOU DO TO GET YOUR NEW BOOK**

Before you go to a  
Distributing Centre:  
FILL IN THE GREEN APPLICATION  
CARD (Marked RB-191) AT THE  
BACK OF YOUR RATION BOOK 5,  
GIVING:

1. Name and address (print in block letters)
2. Serial number as shown on front cover of Ration Book 5.
3. Age—if applicant is under 16 years.
4. Regular signature of ration book owner.

DO NOT TEAR THE GREEN APPLICATION CARD OUT OF RATION BOOK 5. THIS MUST BE DONE BY AN OFFICIAL AT THE DISTRIBUTING CENTRE.



Then, Take Your Ration Book 5 with the Application Card RB-191 Still Attached, Properly Completed and Signed, to a Distributing Centre and Ration Book 6 Will Be Given You.

**ADULTS MUST APPLY  
FOR CHILDREN**

Children under 16 may not apply for their Ration Books or those of others.

**APPLYING FOR OTHERS**

Any responsible person over 16 may apply for Ration Books for other members of their family or neighbours, providing above requirements are complied with.

**ARMED FORCES**

Members of the Armed Forces will continue to obtain their Ration Cards from their own units.

**WHEN AND WHERE YOU GET IT****LOCAL DISTRIBUTING CENTRES**

Addresses	Dates	Hours
VILLAGE OFFICE	SEPT. 9, 10, 11, 12	9 a.m. to 4 p.m.



## About Whistle Bait And Junior Wolves

Walt Disney's latest hit "Make Mine Music" brings back memories.

It was in your high school days — someone had intimated you were just "a kid." Your feelings were hurt because YOU knew that you had a mind of your own, your own set of likes and dislikes, your own hero and heroine.

And now you're older — and wiser. But those who have replaced you at school still have those same feelings — and today their wishes are in a large measure fulfilled. They have a "language" all their own. The money they spend has revolutionized merchandising in certain lines to such an extent that many stores have redesigned their shops to include a hide-out where only teen agers can shop. Petticoats have even been renamed "betticoats" after their favorite fashion designers, Betty Betz. They even have their own kind of greeting cards.

They have more money to spend — a recent survey showed more than two million youngsters in Canada between the ages of 10 and 20 with approximately \$45,000,000 to spend each year.

Disney's "Make Mine Music" is a sort of Fantasia set to folk

songs and modern music. After brushing up on their vocabulary with a screening of the film, you can expect to overhear the following conversation anywhere: "How ya doin', Hug, are you a sunken punkin? You're not? You're a Cruisin Susan! Okay then, here's a neat greet, 'Hi Celery! Let's stalk'." (Which being translated means: "How are you, girlie? are you lonely and low? You're not? You're a gal who gets around? Well then how about this dance?")

As you can see, young folk today have a vocabulary that is different. Yet, withal, it goes with their modes of dance and entertainment — good, clean, wholesome fun.

Would you like to be "in the know" on the prevailing teen age slang? Below is an up-to-date list of many expressions. Try them on your friends.

Alligator—swing fan  
Ameche—telephone  
Atomic—super wonderful  
Recallish—attractive girl  
Blitz-buggy—automobile  
Bone-Box—mouth  
Boogie—jive music  
Cellmate — classmate  
Clam up — stop talking  
Clickers — a couple going steady  
C.O.D. — come over, dear  
Collapse — sit down  
Corner Casbah — favorite hang out

Cruisin Susan — girl who gets around  
Crumb Hunting — housework  
Dig me — understand me  
Dig the Drape — buy a new dress  
Do a dissy — pull a boner  
Droolin with schoolin — grind  
Droon — combination drip and goon  
Ether Waves — a radio  
Fag Hag — a girl who smokes  
Feeble Greasle — unpopular girl  
FHA — a loan of money  
Fizz — coke  
Fizzician — soda jerker  
Gas it — get going in a hurry  
Give with the goo — explain in detail  
Glurp — terrible or wonderful  
Gushes Goo — talks nonsense  
Honey Cooler — a kiss  
Hubba-hubba — favorable exclamation  
In a gazelle — I'm feeling good  
In the shade — feeling blue  
Jam Session — session around the juke box  
Joe — anyone  
Junior Wolf — kid brother  
Blitz Charge — wonderful  
Latch on — get wise  
Lush — delightful  
Make like a boid — go away  
Marble slab — soda fountain  
Money from home — good news  
Off the Cob — corny  
On the Swoon Beam — unpopular  
Overhaul — new make-up job  
Pass the Gravel, Gertie —

what's new  
Platters — phonograph records  
Potent Pigeon — girl who rates  
Puckerpaint — lip stick  
Rat Race — dance  
Red Mike — a woman hater  
Reet, George — you're right  
Retread — beauty treatment  
Riffs — music  
Salty — angry  
Schoolebrity — popular school-mate  
Sky juice — water  
Slab — sandwich  
Slick Chick — Potent pigeon  
Slide your jive-talk freely  
Square — a person who does not dance  
Snazzy — smooth  
Solid Sennder — strictly perfect  
Swoon Stand — chair  
Taxi up — come here  
Ticks — moments  
Twister to the Turner — key  
Vansome — attractive boy  
Watch Works — brains  
Whistle Bait — smooth clothes  
Wing Ding — head covering  
You Melt Me — I like you  
You Sred it, Wheat — you said it

Zoon Bat — funny looking  
Ah youth! It's wonderful.  
Isn't it?

## I BOUGHT NO BEEF TODAY

Continued from Page One

thankful for the lake. Too tired to dress, he put on a dressing gown over his nightshirt and ate a light supper. In bed at 8.30 he scanned the front page of the daily paper and read: "The Winnipeg Housewives' Consumers Association announced today they will sponsor a 'buy no beef' week, protesting increases in beef prices."

He was too tired for anger. He was filled with disgust. The stupid, witless women; their husbands even though they were garbage collectors, got twice as much as he did per hour for work much easier than his. Some of them got shorter hours and increases in pay as packing house workers, at his expense. Adding insult to injury, the pathetically ignorant housewives without any knowledge or concern about the wages of the beef producer, would each tell Donald Gordon, "I bought no beef today."

That settled it. "Very well," he said, "I'll raise no beef tomorrow. The silly housewives' leagues are not worth it. I won't bother to tell either them or Donald Gordon. They will find out tomorrow. I'll buy that bunch of dairy heifers. Maybe when they are milking, two years from now, Canada will have sobered up, help will be available again on farms, but if it isn't I can coast along here with very little stock, until city slickers are willing to pay me for my work." With that comforting reflection he fell sound asleep.

## When the Frost Is on Tomatoes

Green tomatoes even if caught by the first light frost can be used. "Mature greens", those about to turn color and often with a white spot around the blossom end, will ripen at cool temperatures in either sunlight or shade. Spread them out in the attic, cellar or porch if not too cold. Or, line them up on window sills if the room is

not too warm. Immature green tomatoes won't ripen and are likely to rot if kept too long. It is best to pickle or cook these soon after picking.

While not as rich in Vitamin C as ripe tomatoes, green tomatoes are still considered a valuable source of Vitamin C.

Here are some ways to use green tomatoes:

1. Fry or broil by cutting in half inch slices, dip in beaten egg, then flour or bread crumbs and cook until tender and brown. Sprinkle with grated cheese if desired.

2. Quarter and add with other vegetables to meat stew.

3. Stuff with buttered crumbs top with cheese and bake, or scallop alternating layers sliced tomato and bread crumbs and top with grated cheese, then bake in oven.

4. Green tomato marmalade made with lemons.

5. And here's a favorite—Green tomato mincemeat that rivals the real thing. It is sealed in jars and used later for mince meat cookies, fruit cake and what have you.

For recipes using green tomatoes write to the Home Economics Service, department of agriculture, Edmonton.



## The Veterans' Land Act

The Veterans' Land Act is designed to encourage Canada's finest citizens—its young war veterans—to settle on the land. It is, therefore, agricultural legislation of the greatest importance to the people of Western Canada.

**Full Time Farming.** One of the main purposes of the Act is to assist qualified veterans to engage in farming as a full time occupation.

**Financial Provisions.** For qualified veterans the Act provides a maximum of \$8,000.00 to cover the cost of land, buildings and other permanent improvements, livestock, and farm equipment, of which not more than \$1,200.00 may be used for the purchase of livestock and equipment.

At the time of application the veteran is called upon to deposit, in cash, 10 per cent of the cost of the land and buildings. He then signs a contract to repay only two-thirds of the cost of land, buildings and other permanent improvements over a period up to twenty-five years with interest at 3½ per cent amortized. In effect, the government absorbs a substantial part of the cost of each establishment, namely 23½ per cent of the cost of the land and buildings plus the total cost of livestock and equipment up to \$1,200.00.

**Other Provisions.** The Act provides for the granting of loans at 3½ per cent interest rate to veterans who own their own land and require funds to resume farming operations. Recent amendments to the Act provide for grants, up to \$2,320.00, to veterans settled on Provincial lands; and for generous financial assistance to a veteran who purchases a farm on private agreement or proposes to lease a farm.

Without doubt, the Veterans' Land Act offers generous and broad assistance to qualified veterans who want to have a part in Canada's great agricultural industry.

"I Bought No Beef Today" is an interesting article in this week's edition.

**WANTED—** 22 inch threshing machine. Any make, H. Burgoyne, Delburne, Alta. 14 3tp

**FOR SALE —** Double barrel shot gun. Chronicle, Carbon.

★ Turn pennies into dollars. Sell what you don't need thru a Want Ad.

## Who Speaks For You, Mr. Farmer?

The Northwest Line Elevator Association (according to their own brief) "have taken all means available to them" and have made "six years of unremitting effort" to get the Pools taxed, and have continually criticized the Pools and the Federal government but the example set by the Pools have been of benefit to growers delivering to other elevators.

### Line Elevator Assertions

The line elevators' statement:

"On November 25, 1941, the United Grain Growers Limited, faced with the necessity of meeting the policy of competition thus initiated by the Pools, in turn declared a patronage dividend of \$200,000."

More farmers apparently benefitted according to Section 29 of the line elevators brief:

"On August 24, 1942, the association again wrote the commissioner of Income Tax a letter calling his attention to the correspondence exchanged with him on the subject of patronage dividends commencing with the association's letter of November 17, 1941, pointing out that several elevator companies had been obliged to meet the competition of the Pools by making payments of the nature of a patronage dividend and concluding with the following paragraph:

"As your department has had this matter before it now for some months we would appreciate it greatly if you would advise us as to whether or not you have reached the point of issuing a ruling which we could pass on to our member companies."

And Section 32:

"On October 31, 1942 the association interviewed the minister of finance and laid before him figures showing the extent to which patronage dividend payments were paid out of money which otherwise would have gone to the government in taxes and advised the minister that a number of the line companies had been forced during the current year to pay patronage dividends in order to meet the Pool competition."

The line elevators feel that they have made an exhaustive effort to have the Pools taxed and that nothing has been left undone that might achieve that end.

Section 51 states that:

"After six years of unremitting effort on the part of the association and its members the Pools are still enjoying practical immunity from the taxation bearing so heavily on their competitors and will continue to do so for as long as the failure to enforce the law is permitted to continue."

### Wheat Pool Comment

The line elevators have used all the strength they could muster to persuade the Federal government to tax the Pools, and this support has not been denied.

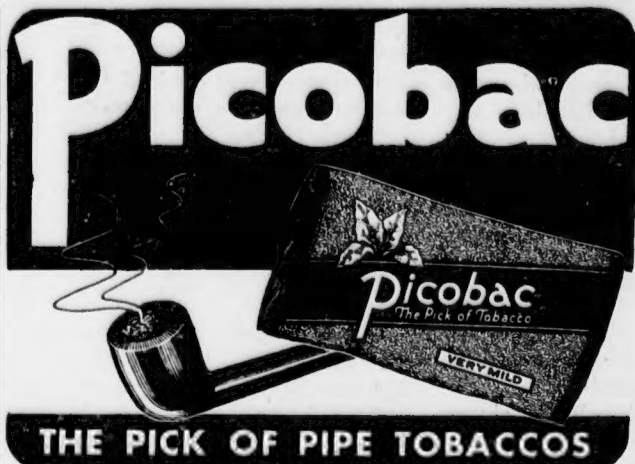
Farmers delivering to the "several elevator companies" can now understand the unusual practice of line companies paying patronage dividends.

Payment of patronage dividends by line companies is so unheard of that they thought even the Minister of Finance should know about it.

If you think the effort of the co-operatives has been worth while, help them to help you by delivering all your products to the co-operatives, and particularly to ALBERTA POOL ELEVATORS.

## Alberta Wheat Pool





**Picobac**  
THE PICK OF PIPE TOBACCOS

## Sixty Years Of Progress

THIS YEAR MARKS THE SIXTIETH ANNIVERSARY of the founding of the Experimental Farm system in Canada, and in observation of this milestone tributes have come from all parts of the country to the work which has been carried on in the interests of agriculture for over half a century. When the system was inaugurated in 1886, the position of Canadian agriculture was far from prosperous. The great wheat-growing areas of the West had not yet been developed, sixty thousand acres in the Red River Valley being the only wheat crop sown in the West at that time. In the whole of Canada only 45 million acres were then under cultivation, as compared with 174 million acres today. Exports of wheat in 1886 amounted to 3,500,000 bushels, nearly all of that being from Ontario, while we now export nearly 300,000,000 bushels, mostly from the Prairie Provinces.

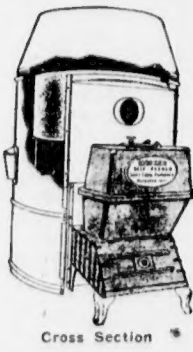
### Brilliant Work Of Dr. Saunders

The founding of the Experimental Farm system in Canada inevitably brings to mind the work of the noted scientist, Dr. William Saunders, who was the first superintendent. Dr. Saunders' brilliant work in plant breeding, which led to the discovery of Marquis and other varieties of wheat suitable for the climate of Western Canada, is well known. As a direct result of his studies the Canadian West became one of the great wheat-producing areas of the world, and Canadian agriculture as a whole advanced rapidly. Dr. Saunders' work was not concerned entirely with wheat, but extended to problems connected with the growing of trees, shrubs, fruits and vegetables in regions where the climate was not considered favourable for their cultivation. He had much success in introducing varieties of plants which could be successfully grown on the Prairies and in northern regions.

### Tradition Has Been Upheld

The tradition established by Dr. Saunders has been carried on, and the Dominion Experimental Farms continue to make a valuable contribution to the progress of agriculture in all parts of the country. The importance of scientific knowledge in dealing with farm problems has been proven many times, and the Experimental farms help to keep before the farmers the most up-to-date knowledge on methods of dealing with plant and animal diseases, new breeds of plants, the latest developments in agricultural engineering, and countless other matters related to farm work. Plans are now under way to further expand the work of the Experimental Farms throughout the Prairie Provinces, in connection with soil drifting, the use of new varieties of crops and the use of the latest cultural methods. This service, inaugurated sixty years ago, has indeed been of great value both to agriculture and to the country as a whole for, in the words of Dr. E. S. Archibald, superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Farms: "Without a prosperous agriculture there can be no prosperous urban community."

### TURN HEAT LOSS INTO COLD CASH



A Gravity Stoker and Warm Air Furnace all in one which burns the cheapest small size Western coal and has no moving parts to go wrong.

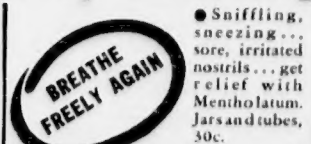
The new improved **BOOKER FURNACE**  
"Patented"  
Adaptable to Forced-air and Thermostat Control  
No. 1 Size 4-5 Rooms .... \$117.00  
No. 2 Size 5-8 Rooms .... \$147.00

F.O.B. Winnipeg, or see your local dealer.  
Order Now for Prompt Delivery  
ALSO BOOKER HEATERS AVAILABLE  
**D. SMITH & SONS CO.**  
KING & JARVIS ST., WINNIPEG  
Write for full particulars

### INVISIBLE IN ACTION

Although eight inches long, the chameleon's tongue is invisible to the naked eye when in action. It strikes with unerring aim and whisks the hapless insect into the owner's mouth with lightning-like rapidity.

### Stop Sniffing



**BREATHE FREELY AGAIN**  
**MENTHOLATUM**  
Gives COMFORT Daily

### LEARN HAIRDRESSING

Clean, steady, interesting, refined, good paying profession. Hundreds of positions now open. Many start own shops. Train under direct supervision of outstanding beauty culture experts. Complete, thorough, superior training. The Nu-Fashion method assures success. Write or Call—  
**NU-FASHION BEAUTY SCHOOL**  
327 Portage Ave. Winnipeg, Man.

### GEMS OF THOUGHT

#### BUILDING

Let not him who is houseless pull down the house of another, but let him work diligently and build one for himself.—Abraham Lincoln.

We build our ideals and they in turn build us.—Le Conte.

Happy is he the palace of whose affection is founded upon virtue, walled with riches, glazed with beauty, and roofed with honour.—Francis Quarles.

What we do upon some great occasion will probably depend on what we already are; and what we are will be the result of previous years of self-discipline.—H. P. Liddon.

We should strive to reach the Horeb height where God is revealed; and the corner-stone of all spiritual building is purity.—Mary Baker Eddy.

Let us labor for the larger comprehension of truth, and that more thorough repudiation of error, which shall make the history of mankind a series of ascending developments.—Horace Mann.

### Price Control And Rationing Information

Q.—What are the numbers of the meat and butter coupons in ration book No. 5 to be declared invalid on August 31st?

A.—Meat coupons M-40 to M-50 and butter coupons R-10 to R-17 become invalid for the purchase of these commodities after August 31st. "Beaver" and "Buffalo" coupons, issued to members of the armed forces and other temporary ration card holders, will not be affected by the change and all sugar coupons will remain valid until further notice.

Q.—I heard the sugar ration was to be increased for the balance of this year. By how much is the sugar ration to be increased?

A.—There will be an increase of three pounds per person in the individual sugar ration for the remainder of this year. The increase to consumers will boost the individual ration to 31 pounds of sugar for the year. The 10 pounds of canning sugar is in addition to this and makes a total allotment of 41 pounds per person.

Q.—I am a farmer's wife and make butter for our own use only. Is it necessary to make a report to the Local Ration Board on the amount of butter used?

A.—All dairy butter producers (other than authorized butter reporters) must register with their respective Local Ration Boards even if the butter they produce is used in their own households and is not sold.

Q.—What coupons will be used for the purchase of meat when the "M" coupons in ration book No. 5 are all used?

A.—The spare "Q" coupons in book five will be declared valid for the purchase of meat after August 22nd. These "Q" coupons will be used until the coupons in ration book No. 6 become valid on September 19th.

Please send your questions or your request for the pamphlet "Consumers' News" or the Blue Book in which you keep track of your ceiling prices, mentioning the name of this paper to the nearest Wartime Prices and Trade Board office in your province.

### Medical Courses

Many Young People In B.C. Would Study Medicine

There are at present about 125 young people in British Columbia ready and eager to enter upon medical courses. If a medical faculty is not started at Point Grey within a reasonable period, most of these young people—many of them returned servicemen—will be denied the privilege of studying medicine.

They cannot be accommodated in other colleges because there is no room for them there.

We have depended for too long upon the schools on the prairies and in the East and in the United States to educate our doctors. Now we are thrown upon our own resources.

### Coming Of Age

Princess Elizabeth Will Celebrate 21st Birthday In Cape Town

Buckingham Palace announced that the King has approved plans for Princess Elizabeth to celebrate her 21st birthday at Government House in Cape Town when the heiress presumptive to the British throne comes of age next April 21.

The princess, with her sister Margaret, is to accompany the King and Queen to South Africa on a royal tour starting February 17. The birthday celebration will take place shortly before the royal family returns to Britain.

KEEP  
REGULAR  
NATURALLY



Enjoy the EXCLUSIVE Melrose Flavor

# Melrose Tea

ORANGE PEKOE



The minute you taste it you know you have found complete tea satisfaction

H. L. MACKINNON CO. LTD.  
WINNIPEG

MORE AND MORE PEOPLE

serve  
cereals  
anytime  
of day!

Here's an idea that can help you save time and work: Serve Kellogg's ready-to-eat cereals not only for breakfast, but for mid-morning snacks, children's lunches or suppers, before-bed. All-Wheat, Pep, Corn Flakes, All-Bran, Rice Krispies, Bran Flakes and Krumbles are all made by Kellogg's, the greatest name in cereals.

SAVE TIME... SAVE FUEL... SAVE FOOD!

### Daintily Demure



By ANNE ADAMS

Play and party frock for your little'un! Sew BOTH these adorable versions—it's all done with Pattern 4564. Save by using remnants for contrast. Floral transfer included. Pattern 4564: 2, 4, 6, 8. Size 6. Flare sleeve frock, 1 1/2 yds. 35-in.; with puff, 1 1/2 yds.; 5/8 yd. contrast. Send twenty cents (20c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to the Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg, Man.

### CANADIAN LITERATURE

Whether we can develop a distinctive Canadian literature is still debatable. The pull of the other big English-speaking lands is strong. Nor have we integrated our Canadian nationality. Perhaps we will have to develop real Canadians—without hyphens—before we develop outstanding Canadian writers.—London Free Press.

### WATCH AND CLOCK INDUSTRY

The watch and clock industry, now being revived in the United Kingdom, is the first for which the Ministry of Education are starting a National College. The industry now has ten thousand employees, and hopes to manufacture this year a total of two million clocks and watches, with plans to produce next year five million. In the next four or five years it is expected the industry will have built up to 25,000 employees directly concerned with watch and clock making.

**Green Cross\***

### BASI-COP\*

(Tri-basic Copper Sulphate)  
First time in Canada. A neutral insoluble copper compound making an ideal spray material for fungus control on potatoes, sour cherries, tomatoes, celery, etc. Contains twice as much copper as ordinary copper sulphate or bluestone, consequently goes twice as far. Also available as a dust.

\*Trademark Reg'd.  
AT YOUR LOCAL DEALER

THE BEST WAY TO  
KILL FLIES



ECONOMICAL!  
SURE!  
SAFE!

Effectiveness proven by 66 years public acceptance.  
WHY EXPERIMENT—WILSON'S will kill more flies at less cost than any other fly killer. USE  
**WILSON'S FLY PADS**  
ONLY 10c AT ANY RETAILER!



## How Scotland Yard, The Famous British Police Force, Was Established In 1842

(By H. J. Uxlen in Montreal Star)

THE whole world knows the name of Scotland Yard. There is hardly any other name around which so many romantic visions have been woven. For the reader of detective stories, it is the home of rather superior detectives, good-natured police sergeants, the reservoir of all those forces which, in the long run, render harmless the most light-footed and desperate of criminals.

But in reality, Scotland Yard has a much more prosaic appearance, though it certainly has a very great reputation. Beyond all question, however, is the fact that the Metropolitan Police of London, whose headquarters are in Scotland Yard, is one of the finest police forces in the world.

The actual site now occupied by the headquarters of the Metropolitan Police was formerly one of the court-yards of the great royal palace of Whitehall, known as "Scotland Yard" because it was here that the Scottish Royal Family stayed during their visits to London. When the London Metropolitan Police Force established a special detective division in 1842, this division was lodged in a building in the street that had been called after the former Scotland Yard. Then, in the course of time, Scotland Yard came to be used for the entire London police administration. Today, the Metropolitan Police Headquarters are housed in a new building, the last section of which was completed in 1940, but which stands on the original site and, for this reason, is now called New Scotland Yard.

When the visitor passes through the well-guarded doors on the Thames Embankment into the interior of New Scotland Yard, he finds indeed an atmosphere reminding him, in the most lively fashion, of every possible crime story in existence. The towering police sergeant in the ante-room, the good-natured looking commissioners at the desks, are the living images of any famous detective story's characters—at least, so far as it is possible to judge from outward appearances. But the visitor will very soon notice that New Scotland Yard puts very little store by these literary laurels and is, in reality, a hard-working administration pursuing its aims, the fighting of crime, in a very unromantic way.

"The keeping of law and order", this is the task of New Scotland Yard, not throughout the length and breadth of England, not even all over London, but only in the Metropolitan Area, a district extending over an area of less than 1,850 square miles. For there is, in England no centralized police force. Each individual county has its own county police, and even the City of London has its own independent force. But there is certainly close co-operation between all these independent police forces.

Characteristic of the nature of New Scotland Yard are the principles in accordance with which the police force carries out its work. It is inculcated into every new member of the police force, when taking up duty, that "it is your duty to carry out the law, but this must not be done through resorting to methods of force and intimidation. And further, only length of service and proof of efficiency lead to promotion, not the number of arrests you may have made. As members of the police force, you are not above the law. Never forget that you are a servant of the public, and it is your duty to treat that public with patience, civility and consideration. Above all, don't be pedantic."

Yet another characteristic feature of the methods of Scotland Yard: The police carry neither fire-arms nor gas-bombs. Their only weapon is a truncheon, and this they carry under their tunic.

The real detective work in Scotland Yard is carried out by what is known as the Criminal Investigation Department (known for short as the C.I.D.) This has at its head, an assistant commissioner, his deputy and the chief constable. These are assisted by five superintendents, one for each of the police districts and one for Scotland Yard itself. One of the most important departments is the criminal record office, where all crimes committed in Britain are registered. This same department also contains the finger print bureau, and, what is most important of all, the famous laboratory fitted up with all the latest scientific apparatus such as microscopes, infra-red ray photographic apparatus and chemical plant for testing every sort of material from blood to road dust.

Yet another department of the

C.I.D. often mentioned in crime novels is the one known as "special branch" whose work consists in affording protection to high-ranking persons such as the Royal Family, Ministers of the Crown, and distinguished foreign guests.

Such is the organization of Scotland Yard, and even if it does not come up to all the romantic visions conjured up by crime stories, it has had, nevertheless, during World War II, an adventurous existence, and the police sergeants in their blue uniforms have indeed performed many a heroic deed during the air-raids, deeds which put all the highlights of the best crime story in the shade.

### Foreign Trawlers

Are Operating In Fishing Areas Off The Atlantic Coast

HALIFAX. — The proposal that fishing in Atlantic waters off the East Coast be regulated by an international body came from Capt. Ben MacKenzie, president of the Canadian Fishermen's Union, here.

Capt. MacKenzie said his union will ask Atlantic Fishermen's Union headquarters in Boston to co-operate in an effort to have an international body appointed to regulate fishing off the Nova Scotia and Newfoundland coasts.

The union chief commented on a Boston dispatch which said the French Government was planning construction of 32 new trawlers to operate on the Banks. He said this would make "the now-crowded Banks more crowded."

Capt. MacKenzie said his union was collecting depositions for the Federal Fisheries Department from fishing vessel masters and crews on operation of foreign trawlers in fishing areas off Nova Scotia. Some fishermen recently complained they were being forced to abandon the rich Quere bank because of damage to their gear by foreign vessels.

"There must be some regulations, on a national or international basis," he said, "to govern the catch if our fish supplies are not to be seriously depleted and our fishing industry wrecked."

### British Air Liner

Will Make A Tour Of Canada, U.S. And Latin America

BRISTOL, England. — A standard production model of the Bristol 170, first post-war British civil airliner to obtain an unrestricted certificate of airworthiness, soon will tour Canada, the United States and Latin America on a demonstration tour.

The plane, first flown last December, now is in quantity production at the Bristol Aeroplane Company plant in two models—the passenger Wayfarer and cargo-carrying freighter.

Its manufacturers have said they believe it will prove suitable for use in the Canadian Northwest since its twin-engines give it ability to operate from small airfields.



### HOME FROM GERMANY — A

"few weeks' visit" that stretched into seven years is the experience of Mrs. Ernie Juergens of Kitchener, Ont. In 1939 Mrs. Juergens went to Germany to attend her daughter's funeral. Outbreak of war caught her in Hamburg, and she spent the entire war there. Houses around her were bombed out of existence and her own house hit. Glad to be home again after the privations of war-torn Europe, Mrs. Juergens says happily: "Canada seems too good to be true." She declares that Canadian soldiers have proved the most popular occupation troops in Germany.

### Welcomed All Comers

Thomas Hardy, Famous English Novelist, Was Fond Of Cats

The great English novelist Thomas Hardy, was very fond of cats. Once when two friends from America arrived for tea they found the novelist almost covered with cats. Three or four were on various parts of his person, other cats were near at hand and saucers of milk were noticed at different parts of the shrubbery. "Are all these your cats?" Mr. Hardy was asked, and he replied genially, "Oh dear no. Some of them are, and some are cats who come regularly to have tea, and some are still other cats not invited by us, but who seemed to find out about this time of day that tea is being served, so we have the pleasure of their company too."

### Items Of Interest

Total of German prisoners-of-war in Britain now is 210,851.

Mrs. Lillian Mary Pettit, 48, of Cambridge, Eng., died 15 minutes after she had been stung by a bee.

British scientists are planning an observatory housing a 100-inch telescope as a memorial to Sir Isaac Newton, who propounded the law of gravitation.

The use of postal cards was first suggested in 1865 by the director of the Royal Prussian Post.

Sweden was the first nation to start census taking, in 1749. The United States made its first census in 1790, being second in this respect.

Tropical soils in general are among the world's least fertile because they are subject to erosion by prevailing torrential rains.

Tin, one of the earliest metals discovered, is mentioned in several books of the Bible.

## Aviation Has Made More Accessible The Great Wealth Found In The Canadian Arctic

THE rapid development of the Canadian Arctic has brought an end to isolation even in the frozen wilderness of Canada's last frontier. This point is emphasized by Hon. C. B. Pearson, the Dominion's ambassador to the United States in an article recently published.

Mr. Pearson points out that "the war—as wars do—has forced the development of the north." He tells of the far-reaching defense measures in the Canadian Arctic that were pushed ahead by Canadian-U.S. co-operation, citing particularly the air routes, the Northwest Highway System, the communications and weather stations and the impetus given to exploration and development.

He goes on to point out, that co-operation is a two-way street and requires give as well as take by all the countries concerned. Then he adds significantly:

"A policy of exclusive and isolated Arctic development by any one country in an area which, in this age of atom bombs and jet-propelled planes, is of such strategic importance will create suspicion in the minds of all the others. There is already an increasing, and in some of its manifestations, an unhealthy preoccupation with the strategic aspects of the North; the staking of claims, the calculation of risks, and all the rest. For no country have these faint stirrings of unhallowed but all-too-familiar fears a greater or more sinister significance than for Canada. Our country, we are inclined to boast, lies athwart the airways of the future across the top of the world. That is true, but it should give us cause to worry about how those airways are used, because they join the two greatest agglomerations of power in our world, the U.S.S.R. and the U.S.A."

Mr. Pearson continues: "There is another boast in Canada—our undefended border with our southern neighbor. We want to be able to have an undefended border 'down North', too. This, however, depends, in the last analysis, less on co-operation between the northern countries on Arctic matters, important and desirable as that is, than on co-operation generally, between the Great Powers in the United Nations. Fear and suspicion engendered, say, in Iran, can easily spread to Great Bear Lake above the Arctic Circle in Canada and bedevil economic developments there."

"There is now no refuge in remoteness. So far as Canada is concerned, she does not relish the necessity of digging, or having dug for her, any Maginot Line in her Arctic ice. Peaceful development in co-operation with all the northern nations is Canada's sole desire. In that development the Canadian accent is on resources and research, not on strategy and politics. It would be tragic if fears and suspicions made us alter that accent against our will."

The reference is, of course, to Exercise Muskox. Mr. Pearson reassures all sensation seekers, possibly including Russia, that Exercise Muskox "was undertaken by the Canadian government primarily to learn lessons about the Arctic that could be applied to the general civil development of those regions. It is a further step in their peaceful economic progress."

The ambassador then goes on to point out how aviation has made accessible the great wealth in the Land of the Midnight Sun. He talks of gold, radium and uranium ores, oil fields which may prove to be among the greatest in the world, lead, copper, silver and tungsten. Then he observes: "It has also been said with authority that the climate of the Canadian Northwest in the circumstances of today is less of a handicap to settlement than was that of the Red River Valley in the last decade of the nineteenth century."

Mr. Pearson closes his article with this warning: "It is for the Great Powers to decide, by their politics and their plans, whether that development can be conducted in an atmosphere of friendly co-operation between all the Arctic nations, and with a resultant benefit to all, or whether the northern hemisphere is to become an area of national rivalries, fear and ambitions. Canada will certainly do its best to ensure the former, for to no country would the consequences of the alternative be more disastrous. In 1946 there is no isolation—even in the Arctic ice."

"Canada, however, is conscious of the limitations on her own ability to translate these peaceful desires into realities. Here, as elsewhere, the hope for the future lies in the ability of the Great Powers and of all other powers, to work together within the United Nations."—Ottawa Citizen.

### Today's Sampler



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To obtain this pattern send twenty cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Avenue E., Winnipeg, Man. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

### Peace Crusade

Pilgrims Are Converging In A Little Town In France

PARIS. — Pilgrims from Britain, Belgium, Switzerland, Holland, Luxembourg and all parts of France are converging on foot on the little town of Vezelay, 100 miles southeast of Paris, where they will stage a crusade for world peace.

More than 50,000 visitors are expected, including military delegations from Britain, Canada, the United States and France, and foreign diplomats.

The meeting place will be the Benedictine basilica, one of the most beautiful and famous of French churches.



**CATTLE KILLED BY LIGHTNING**—At Acton, Ont., 21 registered Jersey cows were instantly killed by a bolt of lightning as they huddled beneath a tree on the Cloverdale dairy farm of A. J. Murray. The bark of the tree was slashed by the bolt. Fourteen cows were killed at Colbeck, Ont.



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**Notice**

DUE TO THE PRESENT SOAP SHORTAGE WE REQUEST THAT ALL MILK BOTTLES BE WASHED BEFORE RETURNING.

YOUR CO-OPERATION APPRECIATED

**Martin's Dairy****LOCAL NEWS ITEM**

With the able assistance of Umpire Empey of Swallow we understand that Three Hills defeated Irricana in the final game of the Kneehill Baseball League played at Beiseker last Wednesday.

—★—  
The Jas. Flaws family spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Rouleau at Didsbury.—★—  
Don Reid is in Calgary having his tonsils removed.—★—  
Ernie Kapiniuk of Calgary was home for the week-end.—★—  
For Sale—Grain auger. Will fit any truck. E. Titz, Carbon Corner.—★—  
Mr. and Mrs. C. Smith of Edmonton were recent visitors at the home of Mr. Smith's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Smith.—★—  
Mrs. Norman Nash spent a few days in Drumheller last week.—★—  
"I Love Soldier" is the show billed at the Scout hall tonight.—★—  
Mr. S. J. Sandor of Drumheller is doing some repair work at the cemetery this week. Anyone wishing any work done should contact him at the hotel.—★—  
Recent Calgary visitors included Mrs. K. Nash, Mr. and Mrs. M. Switzer, "Dusty" Poxon, Don Reid, Miss Sybil Pallison and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Morgan.—★—  
Mrs. F. Bessant underwent an operation in a Calgary hospital this week.—★—  
Fred Harsch is confined to hospital at Drumheller.—★—  
Filmed in glorious Technicolor "Happy Go Lucky" is the show Adam is bringing to the Scout hall next week. Stars are Mary Martin, Dick Powell, Betty Hutton, Eddie Bracken, and Rudy Vallee. Come and bring the family.—★—  
A heavy rain which commenced on Wednesday has delayed harvest operations.—★—  
Mr. and Mrs. J. Reid and family left last Thursday for Vancouver where they will reside.—★—  
Oliver Pemm is in Carbon for a holiday.—★—  
A harvester from the East came off second best with a window in the Scout hall Saturday night. He required medical attention to sew up a severed artery in his wrist.—★—  
'Tis getting around to the time of year when subscriptions to The Chronicle are expiring. Look at your label. If your subscription has expired we will appreciate your renewal at your earliest convenience.—★—  
Ed Martin requests that all milk bottles be washed before they are returned. He informs us that the current soap shortage has made this necessary.

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